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TABLE + Note

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WATER COOLED CHILLER

Air pollution, increasing the average global temperature, human use of electrical and mechanical appliances, increasing energy cost and necessity to optimize energy consumption, the needs of pharmaceutical, medical and food industries and also requirement of modern architecture necessitates human beings to use Air Conditioning systems in confined spaces. Nowadays, due to advances of pharmaceutical and medical industries and also increasing construction of hospitals, shopping centers, sport complexes, conference halls and residential apartments, it seems important to pay attention to this necessity more than ever.

In order to meet this fundamental necessity, Havaye Nabe Baran Company has introduced itself as a leader in design and manufacture of high tech Air Conditioning systems in line with the latest technology in the world by employing the skilled and experienced team in administrative and production sectors, using the advanced machinery and high quality raw materials in production line and relying on strong human capital and former experience of cooperation with international trading partners.

With perseverance, trust in God and increasing efforts on this difficult path ahead, we hope that Havaye Nabe Baran family can play his role in energy efficiency and approaching independence and prosperity of Iran's HVAC industry as much as possible.







## Havaye Nabe Baran Designer and Manufacturer of Air Conditioning Systems

# **About**

Havaye Nabe Baran Company (HNB Group) was established relying on many years of successful experience in manufacturing Air Conditioning systems and aims to add dynamics and mobility in this industry and provide updated engineering services, designing, manufacturing and implementation in line with the latest technology in the world.

By applying coherent working methods and regarding the former experiences in cooperation with international trading partners, the company has succeeded in obtaining valid international certifications such as CE, GMP, IMS, ISO 9001, ISO 10002, TS 29001, ISO 14001, ISO 45001 and it has the honor of cooperating with the most known pharmaceutical, food, hospital, medical and military references and administrative, commercial and residential complexes during its activity.

By employing the specialized and experienced technical team and using advanced machinery in the production line, Havaye Nabe Baran Company has took an effective step towards improving the quality of its products such as Hygienic and Standard types of Air Handling Unit, Dehumidifier, Chiller, Condensing Unit, VRF Unit, Data Center and Server Room ventilation system, Fan Coil Unit, etc. and it can undertake all the steps of HVAC project including engineering design and calculations, production, installation, commissioning and maintenance.

Havaye Nabe Baran Company's priorities are quality, expertise, commitment, honesty and customer satisfaction and all the personnel in different organizational levels are committed and adhere to these principles.



- Production in line with the latest technology in the
- The products are made by newest (2021) European machinery.
- All the products are designed & manufactured according to international certificates as EN 1886, DIN 1946-4, EUROVENT, VDI 6022-1 & EN 13053.
- · Cooperation with prominent foreign companies in **HVAC** industry
- High experienced managers and technical team
- Skilled labor in production and after sales services
- High proficiency and experience in the highest level of cleanliness in pharmaceutical, hospital and food
- A-Z services in air conditioning, including initial design, calculations, manufacturing, testing, installation and commissioning
- Expanded capacity and flexibility to better respond to customer demand
- Offering the highest quality at the competitive price
- · Ability to prepare qualification documents (DQ, IQ, OQ) on pharmaceutical HVAC system
- We love what we do. This is clear in the solutions we produce.

## HAVAYE Nabe Baran Designer and Manufacturer of Air Conditioning Systems

The products are made based on the latest technology & 2021 European machinery:





**CNC PUNCH** 

#### **HNB FACTORY:**

Due to the activity of Havaye Nabe Baran Company as Boreas Turkish Company's office in Iran and in order to manufacturing top quality products according to the latest world standards, the factory was established in Payam Special Economic Zone located in Mehrshahr, Karaj city to facilitating the supply of raw materials and components from reputable international brands and also providing the possibility of extensive activities for export to neighboring countries and regional markets.



Havaye Nabe Baran





# Havaye Nabe Baran Designer and Manufacturer of Air Conditioning Systems Certificates





















Airflow range from 1,000 - 60,000 CFM and pressure range from 0.1 - 6 in.WG

 Production in three orientation types of horizontal, vertical and semi vertical body in forehead, top and down flow types.

Production as Single Zone and Multi Zone types

Designing and manufacturing hygienic Air Handling Units according to DIN 1946-4 and VDI6022 standards

Prolam Italian branded aluminum profiles with polyamide corners and as totally sealed in all the sections (L1 grade of body leakage in Eurovent certification)

Double skin construction with insulation made of Polyurethane, Rockwool with 25-50 mm thickness according to customers inquiry

Outer skin made of electrostatic powder painted galvanized steel with 80 µm powder painting thickness (D1 grade of body mechanical strength and T1 grade of body thermal insulating in Eurovent certification).

Feasibility of considering inner skin made of SS304L or galvanized steel.

Chassis made of galvanized sheet, punched and blended by TRUMPF branded CNC machinery; Chassis structure in the form of bolts and nuts (according to EN13053 standard).

 Centrifugal fans as forward curved, backward curved and plug fan with static and dynamic balance and the least amount of noise and vibration

 Electromotors with high protection and thermal insulation class and also possibility of ordering explosion-proof motors.

Feasibility of considering droplet eliminator after cooling coil.

- In all the products as Air Handling Unit, Chiller, Condensing Unit, Fan Coil, etc., coil tubes are expanded and fixed in fins and the air barrier between the fins inside wall and copper tube is totally removed in order to create more heat transfer between the tubes and fins and also having higher strength in coil. Also, to clean the oil and chips, the coils are immersed in a tub containing grease traps.
- Coil fins are sinusoidal corrugated and can be ordered with anti-corrosion coating layer, which creates the highest thermal efficiency.
- Dampers made of aluminum with airfoils of Opposed Blade type special for hygienic units in fully sealed condition and possibility of connecting to damper actuator.
- Enable to consider different humidification systems.
- Enable to consider Aluminum, pleated, bag, compact, carbon active and hepa filter sections within the unit.
- F9 grade of filter frame leakage in Eurovent certification.
- Considering the accessories as sight glass, lightening, UV lamp section, etc. according to customers inquiry.
- Considering the control instruments (automation), power panel and speed control system (frequency invertor) and other instruments with the most known international brands
- DESIGN & SELECTION VIA UPDATED AHU SOFTWARE CODED ACCORDING TO VDI 6022-1 & EUROVENT STANDARD



- Ability to be equipped with supply humidifier upon request (steam grid, water spray or

- Ability to be equipped with sight glass and lightening in different sections
- Flexibility in sections for shipment
- Design & Selection via updated Ahu Software Coded According to VDI 6022-1 & Eurovent standard



AIR COOLED CHILLER

KASRA SERIES

- Production in capacity range of 5-400 TR in one unit (production in below 10 TR as mini chiller)
- Enable to modulate chillers to each other up to 5 units
- Most know European brands of compressor (Bitzer, Danfoss, Coopeland, etc.) with high efficiency and special to tropical weather condition
- Enable to use Economizer system in screw type compressor according to customers inquiry
- Enable to consider three refrigerants of R134a, R407C and R22 in the units
- Enable to use two evaporator types of Plate and Shell&Tube according to customers inquiry
- High efficiency evaporators according to the last updated international standards
- Structure made of galvanized sheet with 2 mm thickness. All the cutting, punching and blending of metal components are done by TRUMPF branded advanced CNC machinery according to confirmed drawings.
- $\bullet$  Body is made of 1.25 mm thickness of galvanized steel which is electrostatic powder painted with 80  $\mu m$  thickness.
- Chassis and profile painting by Polyurethane liquid with 120 µm thickness.
- Up to 50 TR capacity, chassis made of galvanized sheet connected by bolts and nuts. In higher capacities in order to have more strength, chassis is made of standard girder and channel beam.
- . Installing the Receiver with pump-down capability.
- Electrical components of high quality brands as Siemens, Danfoss, Schneider, LS, Hyundai,
- Finder, Atonix, Technology
- Valves of refrigeration line of West European high quality brands as Castel, GMC, ALCO
- Equipped to controllers of high/low pressure, oil pressure and oil level to protect the compressor
- Fans of axial type with maximum airflow and minimum noise



- Production in capacity range of 5-700 TR in one unit
- Enable to modulate chillers to each other up to 5 units
- Most know European brands of compressor (Bitzer, Danfoss, Coopeland, etc.) with high efficiency and special to tropical weather condition
- Enable to consider three refrigerants of R134a, R407C and R22 in the units
- Enable to use two evaporator types of Plate and Shell&Tube according to customers inquiry
- High efficiency evaporators according to the last updated international standards
- Enable to use two condenser types of Plate and Shell&Tube according to customers inquiry
- Tubes of CLF type (highest cooling efficiency) in Shell&Tube condenser
- Chassis painting by Polyurethane liquid with 120 µm thickness
- Up to 50 TR nominal capacity, chassis made of galvanized sheet connected by bolts and nuts. In higher capacities in order to have more strength, chassis is made of standard girder and channel beam.
- Electrical components of high quality brands as Siemens, Danfoss, Schneider, LS, Hyundai, Finder, Atonix, Technology
- Valves of refrigeration line of West European high quality brands as Castel, GMC, ALCO
- Equipped to controllers of high/low pressure, oil pressure and oil level to protect the compressor



- Production in capacity range of 5-400 TR in one unit
- Enable to modulate chillers to each other up to 5 units
- Most know European brands of compressor (Bitzer, Danfoss, Coopeland, etc.) with high efficiency and special to tropical weather condition
- Each compressor works in a separate circuit in all the units
- Enable to use Economizer system in screw type compressor according to customer's
- Enable to consider three refrigerants of R134a, R407C and R22 in the units
- Structure made of galvanized sheet with 2 mm thickness. All the cutting, punching and blending of metal components are done by TRUMPF branded advanced CNC machinery according to confirmed drawings.
- Body is made of 1.25 mm thickness of galvanized steel which is electrostatic powder painted with 80 µm thickness.
- Chassis and profile painting by Polyurethane liquid with 120 µm thickness.
- Up to 50 TR capacity, chassis made of galvanized sheet connected by bolts and nuts. In higher capacities in order to have more strength, chassis is made of standard girder and
- . Installing the Receiver with pump-down capability.
- Electrical components of high quality brands as Siemens, Danfoss, Schneider, LS, Hyundai,
- Finder, Atonix, Technology
- Valves of refrigeration line of West European high quality brands as Castel, GMC, ALCO
- Equipped to controllers of high/low pressure, oil pressure and oil level to protect the compressor
- Fans of axial type with maximum airflow and minimum noise

# Clean air is the life base Havaye Nabe Baran Designer and Manufacturer of Air Conditioning Systems

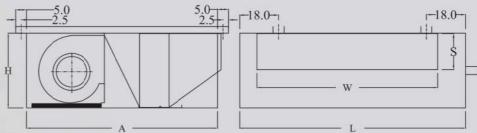


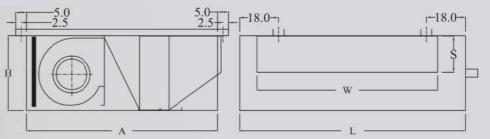
Havaye Nabe Baran

# Havaye Nabe Baran



#### **DUCTED Fan Coil**





#### CEILING **Fan Coil FEATURES**

- Airflow range from 300 1000 CFM
- Double and quadruple tubes Fan Coils according to customer's inquiry
- Electrofan of forward type with minimum noise level
- Electrofan of ABS blades and also possibility to order metal blade
- Possibility to change the motor speed cap to increase/decrease the airflow
- Three-rows coils as standard type
- Body made of galvanized sheet
- Distillation pan with more length, No need to additional pan during installation
- Quick and easy installation
- Equipped to aluminum filter
- Equipped to deaeration valve for easy operation
- Insulation of Elastomeric foam (fine closed cell structure)

#### TARA SERIES

MODEL NO	Length (cm)	Depth (cm)	Height(cm)	CONN. (")	DRAIN SIZE (mm)
<b>TARA-300</b>	104	61	24	3/4	14
TARA-400	139	61	24	3/4	14
<b>TARA-600</b>	139	61	24	3/4	14
TARA-800	174	61	24	3/4	14

- Airflow range from 800 2,000 CFM
- External pressure drop range from 10 170 Pa
- Double and quadruple tubes ducted Fan Coils according to customers inquiry
- Electrofan of forward type with minimum noise level
- Electrofan of metal blade
- Possibility to set the fan speed in three levels
- Four-rows coils, tube size of 5/8 inch as standard type
- Body made of electrostatic powder painted galvanized sheet
- Distillation pan to remove the probable condensate
- Quick and easy installation
- Equipped to aluminum filter
- Equipped to deaeration valve for easy operation
- Insulation of Elastomeric foam (fine closed cell structure)

MODEL NO	A (cm)	H (cm)	L (cm)	W (cm)	S (cm)	MPT (")	DRAIN SIZE (")
MORVA-800	95	30.5	100.5	70	18	1	5/8
MORVA-1000	95	30.5	100.5	82	18	1	5/8
MORVA-1200	95	30.5	115	97	18	1	5/8
MORVA-1400	95	30.5	125	107	18	1 1/4	5/8
MORVA-1600	110	43	115.5	84	26	1 1/4	5/8
MORVA-1800	110	43	115.5	94	26	1 1/4	5/8
MORVA-2000	110	43	125	104	26	1 1/4	5/8





### **EXHAUST FAN**

**BURAN SERIES** 

01: Fan type - C: centrifugal A: axial - P: plug

02: Nominal air flow rate (cfm) / 10 03: W: Equipped to cabinet (or none)

#### **FEATURES**

- Production in a variety of airflow capacities according to required pressure drop suitable for air blowing and suction
- Different types as roof-mounted, wall-mounted and utility exhaust fans
- Making suitable fans to adapt to humid sites, environments with air polluted by fine particles, kitchens, restaurants and industrial factories
- Enable to consider spark-proof fans and explosion-proof motors according to ATEX
- Motors having good temperature and protection level compatible with installed location
- Forward and backward curved impellers according to fan application
- Power transmission as direct driven or belt-pulley
- Enable to produce outlet vent in different angles and optional air inlet side for utility fans
- Enable to consider fan body made of stainless steel, ST-37 steel, galvanized steel, etc. depending on the application
- Static and mechanical balance of impellers
- Impeller diameter up to 125 cm
- High efficiency
- Appropriate design in order to have low vibration and noise level
- Enable to consider soundproof, damper, vibration absorber, etc for different types of fans
- Enable to set fan speed according to airflow and pressure drop

#### **NIKA SERIES**

MODEL NO	HEATING CAPACITY (KBH)	AIR FLOW RATE (cfm)	H (mm)	L (mm)	C (mm)	HOT WATER CONN. (")
NIKA-25	16.2	285	420	520	250	1
NIKA-50	31.1	520	455	560	250	1 1/4
NIKA-75	46.5	790	530	620	300	1 1/4
NIKA-100	59.8	1035	530	670	300	1 1/4
NIKA-125	76.4	1430	570	670	300	1 1/4
NIKA-150	94.5	1585	570	750	350	1 1/4
NIKA-200	131.3	2230	605	850	400	1 1/2
NIKA-250	147.6	2430	605	900	400	1 1/2
<b>NIKA-300</b>	177.1	3330	720	950	420	1 1/2
NIKA-400	228.4	4310	720	1040	420	1 1/2

Entering air dry bulb temp. of 60

Entering & leaving water temp. 160 & 180 F respectively

- For heating the places such as sports halls, production sites, factories, warehouses, exhibition halls and non-residential places.
- Production in 10 models covering wide range of capacities from 250 to 4300 cfm.
- Production in two types of hot water coil and steam coil with Mannesmann tube
- Fans of axial type with maximum airflow and minimum noise
- High thermal efficiency
- Suitable dampers to route the air
- Body made of galvanized sheet
- Testing coils at 13 bars of pressure
- Equipped to deaeration valve

#### **FEATURES**

- Enable of production in cubic and round types
- Capacity range from 10-700 ton
- Production as open-circuit for industrial and non-industrial application
- Appropriate design in order to have minimum vibration and noise level
- Smaller dimensions in comparison to similar products
- Water distribution by anti-fouling nozzles
- Body made of fiberglass resistant to sun UV rays or galvanized steel
- Anti-bacterial and anti-fouling louver made of PVC with high durability and maximum cooling and evaporation efficiency
- Enable of installing control panel equipped to inverter in order to control fan speed according to water temperature to optimize energy consumption
- Access door with enough dimension to enter the unit
- Selecting the suitable fan on software according to project conditions
- Using axial fans with maximum efficiency and minimum noise level of impellers equipped to
- IP55 motors in fiberglass cooling towers
- Using centrifugal forward fans with IP54 motors in galvanized cooling towers
- Enable of using coal tar epoxy painting of body for galvanized cooling towers according to customers inquiry
- Using nut and bolts in galvanized cooling towers (no welding)
- · Equipped to honeycomb droplet eliminator

COOLING TOWER ARKA SERIES

**COOLING TOWER ARKA SERIES** 

NOMENCLATURE:

- C: cubic type

- R: round type

ARKA - C 80 01 02

## **FILTRATION**

Air filters are known for cleaning the allergens, particles and other impurities out of the air & so they are used in sensitive area same as clean room, surgery room & etc. There are a great number of air filters on the market, but there are some usual types in standard dimensions which are installed in Air Handling Units and could be supplied as the separated or spare parts, which is explained in this section:

#### PRE FILTERS

-G2 aluminum filter



#### **FINE FILTERS**

-Bag filters (M5-F9 filters)

-V-type compact filters (F7-F9 filters)



#### **HEPA FILTERS**

-H10-H14 HEPA filters



#### HIGH EFFICIENCY LEAK-PROOF HEPA FILTERS (V-MODULE):

- -Service life, less maintenance
- -Low pressure drop, less energy consumption
- -Guaranteed leak-free
- -Compact and strong construction
- -Metal Frame, minimum risk of damage





Also relevant differential pressure gauges are used for indicating the filter pollution or filter saturation & other relevant instrument are available same as differential pressure transmitter & switch.





























































# Projects Highlight

- 1. COV IRAN BARAKAT Vaccine SHIFA PHARMED
- 2. Dr. Abidi Pharmaceutical (2 phases)
- 3. Iran Darou Pharmaceutical (2 phases)
- 4. Zar Macaron
- 5. Domino Dairy
- 6. Shahid Ghazi Pharmaceutical (2 phases)
- 7. Damavand Mineral Water
- 8. Daana Pharmaceutical (7 phases)
  9. Jovain Industrial and Agricultural Co.
  10. Barij Essence Pharmaceutical
- 11. Rajashimi chemical industries
- 15. Afzali Hospital (Kerman University of Medical Sciences)
- 13. 202 Food Industries co.
- 14. Avatiss Holding
- 15. Nita Communication & Information Technologists
- 16. Alvan Sabet Company
- 17. Pharma Chemie Pharmaceutical
- 18. Barij Essence Pharmaceutical

- 19. Fardavarazma Iranian co.
- 20. Dorsa Darou Pharmaceutical
- 21. Parsam Rubber Pharmed (Pars Ampule Co.)
- 22. Pars Buali Pharmaceutical (2 phases)
- 23. Mad Medical Industries Group
- 24. Kazeroon agro-industrial Co.
- 25. Jaber Ebne Hayyan Pharmaceutical
- 26. Zist Takhmir Pharmaceutical27. Atharan Jarrah Shargh Medical Company28. Sobhan Darou Pharmaceutical
- 29. Talia Pharmed Pharmaceutical
- 30. Fara Darou Pharmaceutical
- 31. Mehr Darou Pharmaceutical
- 35. Ta'avon Complex
- 33. Kankash Ertebatat Asia
- 34. Sepahan Electronic Sina
- 35. Mehr Surgery Center



## After Sales Services

Considering the importance of respecting the customers, Havaye Nabe Baran Company has hired the best experts and specialists in customer service call center offering the required services to customers within the shortest time as follows:

- Consultation on parts design and material in order to adjust the customer's requirements
  Factory Acceptance Test (FAT) according to FAT protocol to ensure the compatibility of product with the ordered specifications and correct operation
  Supervision on design and installation of total HVAC parts of the project
  Installation including preparing the installation location, foundation drawing, etc.
  Commissioning including start-up the unit, gas charging, etc.
  Site Acceptance Test (SAT) according to SAT protocol to ensure the correct operation of the unit at the customer's site.

- of the unit at the customer's site.

  Qualification documents (Design Qualification, Installation Qualification, Operation
  Qualification) along with related measuring and test
  Supplying spare parts on products
  Guarantee of all the products in standard working condition
  Operation and maintenance training to operators and personnel who are handling the

#### **UNIT CONVERTOR**

TK = TR/1.8

```
US and SI Units Sea Level
Length (L)
     1 \text{ mm} = 0.001 \text{ m} = 0.1 \text{ cm}
                                                                            1 \text{ ft} = 12 \text{ in}.
     1 \text{ cm} = 0.01 \text{ m} = 10 \text{ mm} = 0.3970 \text{ in}.
                                                                            1 \text{ in.} = 2.54 \text{ cm} = 0.0254 \text{ m}
     1 \text{ m} = 3.280 \text{ 84 ft} = 39.370 \text{ in.}
                                                                            1 \text{ ft} = 0.3048 \text{ m}
     1 \text{ km} = 0.621 371 \text{ mi}
                                                                            1 \text{ mi} = 1.609 344 \text{ km}
     1 mi = 1609.3 m (US statute)
                                                                            1 \text{ yd} = 0.9144 \text{ m}
     1 \text{ mm}^2 = 1.0 \times 10^{-6} \text{ m}^2
                                                                           1 \text{ ft}^2 = 144 \text{ in.}^2
     1 \text{ cm}^2 = 1.0 \times 10^{-4} \text{ m}^2 = 0.1550 \text{ in.}^2
                                                                           1 \text{ in.}^2 = 6.4516 \text{ cm}^2 = 6.4516 \times 10^{-4} \text{ m}^2
     1 \text{ m}^2 = 10.7639 \text{ ft}^2
                                                                           1 \text{ ft}^2 = 0.092 903 \text{ m}^2
Mass (m)
     1 \text{ kg} = 2.204 623 \text{ lbm}
                                                                            1 \text{ lbm} = 0.453 592 \text{ kg}
     1 \text{ tonne} = 1000 \text{ kg}
                                                                            1 \text{ slug} = 14.5939 \text{ kg}
     1 \text{ grain} = 6.479 \, 89 \times 10^{-5} \, \text{kg}
                                                                            1 \text{ ton } = 2000 \text{ lbm}
Density (\rho)
     1 \text{ kg/m}^3 = 0.06242797 \text{ lbm/ft}^3
                                                                           1 \text{ lbm/ft}^3 = 16.018 \text{ 46 kg/m}^3
     1 \text{ g/cm}^3 = 1000 \text{ kg/m}^3
    1 \text{ g/cm}^3 = 1 \text{ kg/L}
 Power (\dot{Q}, \dot{W})
                                                                             1 lbf-ft/s = 1.355 818 W
     1 W
                         = 1 \text{ J/s} = 1 \text{ N-m/s}
                         = 0.737 562 lbf-ft/s
                                                                                               = 4.626 24 Btu/h
                         = 3412.14 Btu/h
                                                                                              = 1.055056 \,\mathrm{kW}
     1 kW
                                                                             1 Btu/s
                                                                             1 \text{ hp (UK)} = 0.7457 \text{ kW}
      1 hp (metric) = 0.735499 \text{ kW}
                                                                                               = 550 lbf-ft/s
                                                                                               = 2544.43 Btu/h
       1 ton of
                                                                             1 ton of
                                                                             refrigeration = 12 000 Btu/h
       refrigeration = 3.516 85 kW
 Pressure (P)
     1 Pa
                            = 1 \text{ N/m}^2 = 1 \text{ kg/m-s}^2
                                                                             1 lbf/in.2
                                                                                                    = 6.894757 \text{ kPa}
     1 bar
                            = 1.0 \times 10^5 \text{Pa} = 100 \text{ kPa}
     1 atm
                            = 101.325 \text{ kPa}
                                                                                                    = 14.695 94 lbf/in.<sup>2</sup>
                                                                             1 atm
                                                                                                    = 29.921 in. Hg [32°F]
                            = 1.013 25 bar
                            = 760 \text{ mm Hg } [0^{\circ}\text{C}]
                                                                                                    = 33.8995 \text{ ft H}_2\text{O} [4^{\circ}\text{C}]
                            = 10.33256 \text{ m H}_2\text{O} [4^{\circ}\text{C}]
      1 \text{ mm Hg } [0^{\circ}\text{C}] = 0.133 \ 322 \text{ kPa}
                                                                             1 \text{ m H}_2\text{O } [4^{\circ}\text{C}] = 9.806 38 \text{ kPa}
  Velcoity (V)
       1 \text{ m/s} = 3.6 \text{ km/h}
                                                                                    1 \text{ ft/s} = 0.681 818 \text{ mi/h}
                  = 3.280 84 \text{ ft/s}
                                                                                              = 0.3048 \text{ m/s}
                   = 2.23694 \text{ mi/h}
                                                                                              = 1.09728 \text{ km/h}
       1 \text{ km/h} = 0.277 78 \text{ m/s}
                                                                                    1 \text{ mi/h} = 1.466 67 \text{ ft/s}
                  = 0.91134 \text{ ft/s}
                                                                                              = 0.44704 \text{ m/s}
                  = 0.62137 \text{ mi/h}
                                                                                              = 1.609344 \text{ km/h}
  Volume (V)
       1 \text{ m}^3
                      = 35.3147 \text{ ft}^3
                                                                                    1 ft3
                                                                                                    = 2.831 685 \times 10^{-2} \text{ m}^3
       1 L
                       = 1 \text{ dm}^3 = 0.001 \text{ m}^3
                                                                                    1 in.3
                                                                                              = 1.6387 \times 10^{-5} \text{ m}^3
       1 \text{ Gal (US)} = 3.785 412 \text{ L}
                                                                                    1 Gal (UK) = 4.546 090 L
                       = 3.785 412 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}^3
                                                                                    1 \text{ Gal (US)} = 231.00 \text{ in.}^3
     Energy (E, U)
                         = 1 \text{ N-m} = 1 \text{ kg-m}^2/\text{s}^2
          1 J
                         = 0.737 562 lbf-ft
                                                                                1 \text{ lbf-ft} = 1.355 818 J
          1 \text{ cal (Int.)} = 4.18681 \text{ J}
                                                                                         = 1.285 07 \times 10^{-3}Btu
                                                                                1 Btu (Int.) = 1.055 056 kJ
    Temperature (T)
          1 \text{ K} = 1^{\circ}\text{C} = 1.8 \text{ R} = 1.8 \text{ F}
                                                                                      1 R = (5/9) K
         TC = TK - 273.15
                                                                                      TF = TR - 459.67
                = (TF - 32)/1.8
                                                                                           = 1.8 \text{ TC} + 32
```

TR = 1.8 TK

#### Note: